# C <br> O NTROL 

THIS ISSUE

## INFINHE CONHROL SWHCHES BACKGROUND - OPERATION - TROUBLESHOOTING

## The Robertshaw ${ }^{\circledR}$ Controls Company has

 manufactured over 250,000,000 infinite controls. These switches are used widely for top burners on electric ranges. Because of their unique design, they have also been used in a variety of other applications and manufactured in many voltages, mounting and dial stem variations.Infinite switch controls and the 5500 Series Universal Infinite Uni-Kits are distributed for easy replacement of original equipment infinite controls. In addition, many brand specific Uni-Kits are available for


5500-204 Uni-Kit replacement application needs.
5500 Series Universal Infinite Uni-Kits include adapters for screw or palnut type mounting. Uni-Kits are available with white dials, black dials or no dial and include a variety of dial adapters to allow the original equipment dial to be used. Uni-Kits have a patented, factory assembled dial shaft with easy break off grooves which can be snapped off to match various shaft lengths. Models are rated 15 amps at 120 V AC, 208 V AC and 240 V AC resistive load. Infinite switches should not be applied where the ambient temperatures exceed $180^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. Complete specification, ordering information and cross reference data can be located in the Uni-Line Catalog. The Uni-Line Catalog is available online at www.invensyscontrols.com or you can obtain a printed copy from Sales or Customer Service. Installation instructions with a variety of wiring diagrams (including replacement of other brand infinite switches) are included with each Uni-Kit.

## How the Model INF Infinite Control Operates

The dial shaft of the Model INF turns clockwise or counterclockwise. It is equipped with three positive indexing positions: Hi-Off-Lo. In the Hi position, the Model INF control is energized continuously. At other settings it delivers the selected level of input under the control of a bimetal timer. A double-line disconnect is provided when the INF control is in the Off position. If the shaft does not turn easily, press down slightly on the knob as some Model INF controls include a Push-to-Turn safety feature. The permanent magnet provides for a snap action of the contacts (see diagram on page 2).


The Model INF control contains a bimetal which regulates the running cycles. This bimetal has a resistance wire wrapped around it which is connected in parallel with the heating unit being controlled and is cycled in unison with the heating element. When the dial is turned to any On position, the cam follower moves out and allows the cycling contacts to close. This completes a circuit through the heating unit
being controlled, as well as the circuit to the resistance wire wrapped around the bimetal. At this time the steel armature is under the influence of the pull from the magnet. As the resistance wire heats the bimetal, the bimetal flexes and forces are built up in it. When the force built up is equal to the magnetic pull of the magnet, the cycling contacts open with a snap action and the steel armature will be pulled away from the magnetic field which will cutoff the power of the heating unit being controlled and will also disconnect the power to the bimetal resistance wire. As the bimetal cools, it will then flex in the opposite direction and the contacts will start moving closer together. At a certain point the magnetic pull will close with a snap action. This will permit current to flow throughout the unit once again as the circuit is complete. Any time the Model INF is in an On condition, both the Manual Switch Blade contact and the Pilot Light Blade circuit are made. Use of a pilot light is not required for the INF control to operate.
A second bimetal is employed as an ambient temperature compensator to neutralize the effect of the surrounding temperatures on the control bimetal.
Model INF controls are designed to operate in locations where the maximum ambient temperature does not exceed approximately $180^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. They are position sensitive and the top is clearly marked on the back of the housing. The Model INF can control any resistive load up to 15 amps . It is possible to obtain a range of inputs to the element and/or load from approximately $5 \%$ or $22-1 / 2 \%$ at Lo, depending on model, to $100 \%$ at Hi , and infinite settings in between.
Looking at the terminal connections on the back of the Model INF control, L1 and L2 represent power connections at the incoming source. H 1 and H 2 are the load connections that are connected to the load. $P$ is for a pilot light attachment that is not required for the device to function.

Internal View of Components


## UL LISTING - COMMERCIAL AND DOMESTIC MODELS

Model INF controls are recognized under the component program of Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. as: Temperature - Indicating and Regulating Equipment
UL FILE \#E12103

## Troubleshooting Model INF Infinite Controls

CAUTION: This device should be installed and tested by a qualified service technician with due regard for safety and code requirements. High electrical voltages may be present during testing and care should be exercised.

## Continuity Tests

Turn off electrical power and disconnect all wires from the infinite control.
Set the dial in the Hi position. With a proper test meter set for the Ohms scale (RX1) there should be continuity between terminals L1 and H1 (Figure 1), L2 and H2 (Figure 2), and between P (pilot circuit) and H1 (Figure 3).
The control is defective if there is no continuity present in any one of the checks.


Figure 3

## Electrical Tests

With power to the appliance and the infinite control in the Off position (wires connected), set the test meter to a voltage scale (approximately 240 volts or higher) and place the leads on terminals L1 and L2. If the switch is a 240 volt model, approximately 240 V should be read (Figure 4). If power is not observed, check the appliance wiring and retest.
With power to the appliance and the infinite control turned to the Hi position, place the voltmeter leads on terminals H 1 and H 2 . Approximately 240 V should be read. If 240 V is not present, then replace the infinite control (Figure 5).


Figure 4

## Infinite Switch Order Information

Consult the Uni-Line ${ }^{\circledR}$ catalog for additional specification and ordering information.

| UNI-LINE ORDER NO. | VOLTAGE | \% INPUT @ L0 | DIAL INCLUDED | $\begin{aligned} & \text { KIT } \\ & \text { TYPE } \end{aligned}$ | GENERAL APPLICATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5500-102 | 120 V | 5\% | NONE | NON PUSH-TO-TURN | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-103 | 120 V | 5\% | BLACK | NON PUSH-TO-TURN | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-104 | 120 V | 5\% | WHITE | NON PUSH-TO-TURN | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-105 | 120 V | 5\% | NONE | PUSH-TO-TURN | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-106 | 120 V | 5\% | WHITE | PUSH-TO-TURN | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-107 | 120 V | 5\% | BLACK | PUSH-TO-TURN | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-113 | 120 V | 22\% | NONE | NON PUSH-TO-TURN | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-133 | 120 V | 5\% | CHROME | COMMERCIAL | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-134 | 120 V | 5\% | BLACK | COMMERCIAL | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-135 | 120 V | 5\% | WHITE | COMMERCIAL | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-136 | 120 V | 5\% | NONE | COMMERCIAL | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-211 | 120 V | 5\% | NONE | PUSH-TO-TURN | GE/HOTPOINT |
| 5500-228 | 120 V | 5\% | NONE | PUSH-TO-TURN | FRIGIDAIRE |
| 5500-208 | 208 V | 5\% | BLACK | NON PUSH-TO-TURN | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-200 | 240 V | 5\% | NONE | PUSH-TO-TURN | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-202 | 240 V | 5\% | NONE | NON PUSH-TO-TURN | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-203 | 240 V | 5\% | BLACK | NON PUSH-TO-TURN | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-204 | 240 V | 5\% | WHITE | NON PUSH-TO-TURN | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-206 | 240 V | 5\% | WHITE | PUSH-TO-TURN | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-207 | 240 V | 5\% | BLACK | PUSH-TO-TURN | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-212 | 240 V | 5\% | NONE | PUSH-TO-TURN | GE/HOTPOINT |
| 5500-213 | 240 V | 22\% | NONE | NON PUSH-TO-TURN | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-224 | 240 V | 5\% | NONE | PUSH-TO-TURN | GE/HOTPOINT |
| 5500-225 | 240 V | 5\% | NONE | REVERSE-ROTATION | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-229 | 240 V | 5\% | NONE | PUSH-TO-TURN | FRIGIDAIRE |
| 5500-234 | 240 V | 5\% | BLACK | COMMERCIAL | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-235 | 240 V | 5\% | WHITE | COMMERCIAL | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-236 | 240 V | 5\% | NONE | COMMERCIAL | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-237 | 240 V | 5\% | NONE | NON PUSH-TO-TURN | WESTINGHOUSE |
| 5500-287 | 240 V | 5\% | NONE | PUSH-TO-TURN | WHIRLPOOL |
| 5500-288 | 240 V | 5\% | NONE | NON PUSH-TO-TURN | WHIRLPOOL |
| 5500-289 | 240 V | 5\% | NONE | PUSH-TO-TURN | WHIRLPOOL |
| 5500-290 | 240 V | 5\% | NONE | REVERSE-ROTATION | WHIRLPOOL |
| 5500-299 | 240 V | 5\% | NONE | PUSH-TO-TURN REVERSE-ROTATION | UNI-KIT |
| 5500-512 | 240 V | 5\% | NONE | PUSH-TO-TURN | GE WB21X5243 |

All Uni-Kits have a $1{ }^{13 / 16 "}$ square break off shaft.

## Controls

191 E. North Avenue Carol Stream, IL 60188 www.invensyscontrols.com ©2008 Invensys Controls

